

Algebraic Structures of ϑ – Translation and ϑ – Multiplication in Doubt Q - Fuzzy Z - Algebra

Joel Jaikumar Madhuram M¹, Premkumar M^{1a*}, John Peter M², Saritha J³, Rajesh Kannan T⁴, Meena T⁵, Abdul Salam⁶, Prasanna A⁷

¹&^{1a}Department of Mathematics, Sathyabama Institute of Science and Technology (Deemed to Be University) Chennai-600119, Tamilnadu, India, Email: joelsoffmail@gmail.com¹, mprem.maths3033@gmail.com^{1a}

²Department of Mathematics, Panimalar Engineering College, Chennai-600123, Tamilnadu, India, Email: johnpmath@gmail.com

³Department of Mathematics, Knowledge Institute of Technology, Salem, Tamilnadu, India, Email: saritha12maths@gmail.com

⁴Department of Mathematics, Government Arts College, Melur, Madurai, Tamilnadu, India, Email: rajeshkannan03@yahoo.co.in

⁵Government Higher Secondary School, Alavakottai, Tamilnadu, India, Email: meenathirumaran05@gmail.com

⁶Adjunct Faculty, Department of Mathematics, Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Dubai, United Arab Emirates, Email: abdul salam.maths@gmail.com

⁷PG and Research Department of Mathematics, Jamal Mohamed College (Autonomous), (Affiliated to Bharathidasan University), Tiruchirappalli-620020, Tamilnadu, India, Email: apj_jmc@yahoo.co.in

*Corresponding Author

Received: 14.04.2024

Revised : 16.05.2024

Accepted: 24.05.2024

ABSTRACT

In this paper, we define the new notation of Algebraic structures of ϑ –Translations and ϑ – Multiplication in Z –Sub Algebra of doubt Q – fuzzy Z –Algebra. And also defined the ϑ –translations and ϑ –Multiplications in Z –Ideal of doubt Q -fuzzy Z –algebra and discussed some of their properties in detail by doubt Q – fuzzy Z –algebras.

Keywords: Z -Algebra, Z -Ideal, Z –Sub Algebra, Q –Fuzzy Set, Fuzzy Z -Ideal, Z –Algebra, Fuzzy Z –Sub Algebra, and Fuzzy ϑ – Translation, Fuzzy ϑ – Multiplication.

1. INTRODUCTION

In 1965, Zadeh L A [15], initiated by the concept of fuzzy sets. Several researchers explored on the generalization of the notion of fuzzy subset. The study of fuzzy subsets and its applications to various mathematical contents has given rise to what is now commonly called fuzzy mathematics. Iseki K and Tanaka S [3], introduced the concept of an introduction to the theory of BCK-algebras in 1978. In 1980, Iseki K [4], first introduced the notation on BCI-algebras. KyoungJa Lee, Young Bae Jun and MyungImDoh [5], introduced the concept of fuzzy translations and fuzzy multiplication of BCK/BCI-algebras in 2009. Abu Ayub Ansari and Chandramouleeswaran M [1], introduced the concept of fuzzy translation of fuzzy β – ideals of β –algebras in 2014. In 2014, Priya and Ramachandran T [11], introduced the new notation of fuzzy translation and multiplication on PS-algebras. Prasanna A, Premkumar M and Ismail Mohideen S [6] & [7], introduced the concept of fuzzy translation and multiplication on B-algebras in 2018 and also derived from Fuzzy Translation and Fuzzy Multiplication in BG – Algebras in 2019. In 2021, Premkumar [8] derived the new notation of Algebraic Properties on Fuzzy Translation and Multiplication in BP- Algebras. Premkumar [9] & [10], introduced the new concept of Algebraic Properties on ω – Fuzzy Translation and Multiplication in BH - Algebras in 2020 and also derived from the concept of Characteristics of κ – Q – Fuzzy Translation and Fuzzy Multiplication in T-Ideals in T-Algebra in 2022. Sowmiya [13] & [14] initiated by the concept on Fuzzy Z -ideals in Z -algebras and also Fuzzy Algebraic Structure in Z -Algebras in 2019. In 2009, A new structure and construction of \bar{Q} -fuzzy groups developed by Solairaju [12].

We define the new notation of Algebraic structures of ϑ –Translations and ϑ –Multiplication in Z –Sub Algebra of doubt Q – fuzzy Z –algebras. And also defined the ϑ –translations and ϑ –Multiplications in Z –Ideal of doubt Q – fuzzy Z –algebras and discussed some of their properties.

2. Preliminaries

Definition 2.1:

A Z -algebra $(\tilde{\omega}, *, 0)$ be a Z -algebra. A fuzzy set A in $\tilde{\omega}$ with a membership function \check{z}_A is said to be a fuzzy- Z -sub algebra of a Z -algebra $\tilde{\omega}$ if, for all r, s in $\tilde{\omega}$ the following condition is satisfied $\check{z}(r * s) \geq \{\check{z}(r) \wedge \check{z}(s)\}$

Definition 2.2:

A Z -algebra $(\tilde{\omega}, *, 0)$ be a Z -algebra. A fuzzy set V in $\tilde{\omega}$ with a membership function \check{z}_A is said to be a fuzzy- Z -sub algebra of a Z -algebra $\tilde{\omega}$ if, for all r, s in $\tilde{\omega}$ the following condition is satisfied

- (i) $\check{z}(0) \geq \check{z}(r)$
- (ii) $\check{z}(r) \geq \{\check{z}(r * s) \wedge \check{z}(s)\}$

Definition: 2.3

Let \bar{Q} and G a set and a group respectively. A mapping $\mu: \bar{C} \times \bar{Q} \rightarrow [0,1]$ is called \bar{Q} - FS in G . For any \bar{Q} - $FS \mu$ in G and $\epsilon \in [0,1]$ we define the set $U(\mu; \epsilon) = \{r \in \bar{C} / \mu(r, q) \geq \epsilon, q \in \bar{Q}\}$ which is called an upper cut of “ μ ” and can be use to the characterization of μ .

3. Algebraic Structures of ϑ –Translation and ϑ –Multiplication in doubt Q –Fuzzy Z -Subalgebra

Let $\tilde{\omega}$ be a Z -algebra. For any fuzzy set \check{z} of $\tilde{\omega}$, we define $T=1-sup\{\check{z}(r, q)/r \in \tilde{\omega} \text{ and } q \in Q\}$, unless otherwise we specified.

Definition: 3.1

Let \check{z} and Q –be two fuzzy subsets of $\tilde{\omega}$ and $\vartheta \in [0, T]$. A mapping $\check{z}_\vartheta^T: \tilde{\omega} \times Q \rightarrow [0,1]$ is said to be a doubt Q –fuzzy ϑ – translation of \check{z} if it satisfies $\check{z}_\vartheta^T = \check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta, \forall r \in \tilde{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$.

Definition: 3.2

Let \check{z} and Q –be two fuzzy subsets of $\tilde{\omega}$ and $\vartheta \in [0,1]$. A mapping $\check{z}_\vartheta^M: \tilde{\omega} \times Q \rightarrow [0,1]$ is said to be a doubt Q –fuzzy ϑ – multiplication of \check{z} if it satisfies $\check{z}_\vartheta^M = \vartheta \check{z}(r, q), \forall r \in \tilde{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$.

Example: 3.2.1

Let $\tilde{\omega} = \{0,1,2,3\}$ be the set with the following table.

*	0	1	2	3
0	0	1	2	3
1	1	0	1	1
2	2	2	0	2
3	3	3	3	0

Then $(\tilde{\omega}, *, 0)$ is a Z – algebra.

Define doubt Q -fuzzy set \check{z} is of $\tilde{\omega}$ by $\check{z}(r) = \begin{cases} 0.4 & \text{if } r \neq 1 \\ 0.3 & \text{if } r = 1 \end{cases}$

Thus \check{z} is a doubt Q -fuzzy Z -sub algebra of X .

Hence $T = 1 - sup\{\check{z}(r, q)/r \in \tilde{\omega} \text{ and } q \in Q\} = 1-0.4 = 0.6$,

Choose $\vartheta = 0.2 \in [0,1]$ and $\vartheta = 0.3 \in [0,1]$.

Then the mapping $\check{z}_{0.2}^T: \tilde{\omega} \rightarrow [0,1]$ is defined by

$$\check{z}_{0.2}^T = \begin{cases} 0.2 + 0.4 = 0.6 & \text{if } r \neq 1 \\ 0.2 + 0.3 = 0.5 & \text{if } r = 1 \end{cases}$$

Which satisfies $\check{z}_{0.2}^T(r) = \check{z}(r) + 0.2, \forall r \in \tilde{\omega}$, is a fuzzy 0.2-translation.

The mapping $\gamma_{0.3}^M: \tilde{\omega} \rightarrow [0,1]$ is defined by

$$\check{z}_{0.3}^M = \begin{cases} 0.3 * 0.4 = 0.12 & \text{if } r \neq 1 \\ 0.3 * 0.3 = 0.09 & \text{if } r = 1 \end{cases}$$

Which satisfies $\check{z}_{0.3^M}(\check{r}) = \check{z}(\check{r})(0.3), \forall \check{r} \in \check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$, is a fuzzy 0.3-Multiplication

Theorem: 3.3

If \check{z} of $\check{\omega}$ is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -sub-algebra and $\vartheta \in [0,1]$, then the doubt Q – fuzzy ϑ –translation. $\check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{r}, q)$ of \check{z} is also a doubt Q – fuzzy Z - sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Let $\check{r}, \check{s} \in \check{\omega}, \vartheta \in [0, T]$ and $q \in Q$

Then, $\check{z}(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) \leq \check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}(\check{s}, q)$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) &= \check{z}(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) + \vartheta \\ &\leq [\check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}(\check{s}, q)] + \vartheta \\ &= [(\check{z}(\check{r}, q) + \vartheta) \vee (\check{z}(\check{s}, q) + \vartheta)] \\ &= [\check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{s}, q)]. \forall \check{r}, \check{s} \in \check{\omega} \text{ and } q \in Q \end{aligned}$$

Theorem: 3.4

Let \check{z} and Q be a two fuzzy subset of $\check{\omega}$ such that the doubt Q – fuzzy ϑ –translation $\check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{r}, q)$ of \check{z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$, for some $\vartheta \in [0, T]$, then \check{z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Assume that $\check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{r}, q)$ is a doubt Q – fuzzy sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$ for some $\vartheta \in [0, T]$

Let $\check{r}, \check{s} \in \check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$ we have

$$\begin{aligned} \check{z}(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) + \vartheta &= \check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) \\ &\leq [\check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}_{\vartheta}^T(\check{s}, q)] \\ &= [(\check{z}(\check{r}, q) + \vartheta) \vee (\check{z}(\check{s}, q) + \vartheta)] \\ &= [\check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}(\check{s}, q)] + \vartheta \\ \Rightarrow \check{z}(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) &\leq [\check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}(\check{s}, q)], \forall \check{r}, \check{s} \in \check{\omega} \text{ and } q \in Q \end{aligned}$$

Hence, \check{z} is doubt Q – fuzzy sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Theorem: 3.5

For any doubt Q – fuzzy Z - sub algebra \check{z} of $\check{\omega}$ and $\vartheta \in [0,1]$, if the doubt Q – fuzzy ϑ –multiplication $\check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r}, q)$ of \check{z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Let $\check{r}, \check{s} \in \check{\omega}, \vartheta \in [0, T]$ and $q \in Q$

Then $\check{z}(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) \leq \check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}(\check{s}, q)$

Now,

$$\begin{aligned} \check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) &= \vartheta \check{z}(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) \\ &\leq \vartheta [\check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}(\check{s}, q)] \\ &\leq [\vartheta \check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \vartheta \check{z}(\check{s}, q)] \\ &= [\check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{s}, q)] \\ \Rightarrow \check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) &\leq [\check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{s}, q)] \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, \check{z}_{ϑ}^M is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z - sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Theorem: 3.6

For any fuzzy subset \check{z} of $\check{\omega}$, $q \in Q$ and $\vartheta \in [0,1]$, if the doubt Q – fuzzy ϑ –multiplication $\check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r}, q)$ of \check{z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$, then so is \check{z} .

Proof

Assume that $\check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r}, q)$ of \check{z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z - sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$ for some $\vartheta \in [0, T]$

Let $\check{r}, \check{s} \in \check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$ we have

$$\begin{aligned} \vartheta \check{z}(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) &= \check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r} * \check{s}, q) \\ &\leq [\check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}_{\vartheta}^M(\check{s}, q)] \\ &= [\vartheta \check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \vartheta \check{z}(\check{s}, q)] \\ &= \vartheta [\check{z}(\check{r}, q) \vee \check{z}(\check{s}, q)] \end{aligned}$$

$\Rightarrow \check{z}(r * s, q) \leq \vartheta [\check{z}(r, q) \vee \check{z}(s, q)]$
Hence, \check{z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z- sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

4. Algebraic Structures of ϑ – Translation and ϑ – Multiplication in Q – Fuzzy Z-Ideal

Theorem:4.1

If the doubtQ – fuzzy ϑ – translation $\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r)$ of \check{z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-Ideal, then it satisfies the condition $\check{z}_\vartheta^T(s * (r * s), q) \leq \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)$.

Proof:

$$\begin{aligned} \check{z}_\vartheta^T(s * (r * s), q) &= \check{z}(s * (r * s), q) + \vartheta \\ &\leq \{\check{z}(0 * (s * (r * s)), q) + \vartheta \vee \check{z}(0, q) + \vartheta\} \\ &\leq \{\check{z}(0 * (s * (s * r)), q) + \vartheta \vee \check{z}(0, q) + \vartheta\} \\ &= \{\check{z}(0 * ((s * s) * r), q) + \vartheta \vee \check{z}(0, q) + \vartheta\} \\ &= \{\check{z}(0 * (s * r), q) + \vartheta \vee \check{z}(0, q) + \vartheta\} \\ &= \{\check{z}((s * r) * 0, q) + \vartheta \vee \check{z}(0, q) + \vartheta\} \\ &\leq \{\check{z}((s * r) * 0, q) + \vartheta \vee \check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta\} \\ &\leq \{\check{z}_\vartheta^T(0, q) \vee \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)\} \\ &= \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q). \\ \Rightarrow \check{z}_\vartheta^T(s * (r * s), q) &\leq \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q) \quad \forall r, s \in \check{\omega} \text{ and } q \in Q \end{aligned}$$

Theorem:4.2

If \check{z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z- ideal of $\check{\omega}$, then the doubtQ – fuzzy ϑ –translation $\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)$ of \check{z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z- ideal of $\check{\omega}$, for all $\vartheta \in [0, T]$.

Proof

Let \check{z} be a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-ideal of $\check{\omega}$ and let $\vartheta \in [0, T]$ and $q \in Q$

$$\text{Then, (i) } \check{z}_\vartheta^T(0, q) = \check{z}(0, q) + \vartheta$$

$$\leq \check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta$$

$$= \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)$$

$$\text{(ii) } \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q) = \check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta$$

$$\leq \{\check{z}(r * s, q) \vee \check{z}(s, q)\} + \vartheta$$

$$= \{(\check{z}(r * s, q) + \vartheta) \vee (\check{z}(s, q) + \vartheta)\}$$

$$= \{\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r * s, q) \vee \check{z}_\vartheta^T(s, q)\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q) \leq \{\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r * s, q) \vee \check{z}_\vartheta^T(s, q)\}$$

Hence $\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)$ of \check{z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z- ideal of $\check{\omega}$, $\forall \vartheta \in [0, T]$ and $q \in Q$

Theorem: 4.3

Let \check{z} is a fuzzy subset of $\check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$ such that the doubt Q – fuzzy ϑ –translation $\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)$ of \check{z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z- ideal of $\check{\omega}$, for some $\vartheta \in [0, T]$, then \check{z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z- ideal of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Assume that \check{z}_ϑ^T is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z- ideal of $\check{\omega}$ for some $\vartheta \in [0, T]$.

Let $r, s \in \check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$

Then,

$$\text{(i) } \check{z}(0, q) + \vartheta = \check{z}_\vartheta^T(0, q)$$

$$\leq \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)$$

$$= \check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta$$

And so $\Rightarrow \check{z}(0, q) \leq \check{z}(r, q)$

$$\text{(ii) } \check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta = \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)$$

$$\leq \{\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r * s, q) \vee \check{z}_\vartheta^T(s, q)\}$$

$$= \{(\check{z}(r * s, q) + \vartheta) \vee (\check{z}(s, q) + \vartheta)\}$$

$$= \{\check{z}(r * s, q) \vee \check{z}(s, q)\} + \vartheta$$

and so $\check{Z}(r, q) \leq \{(r * s, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\}$

Hence \check{Z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-ideal of $\check{\omega}$.

Theorem:4.4

Let $\vartheta \in [0, T]$, $q \in Q$ and let \check{Z} be a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-ideal of $\check{\omega}$. If $\check{\omega}$ is a Z-algebra, then the fuzzy ϑ –translation \check{Z}_ϑ^T of \check{Z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-sub-algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Let $r, s \in \check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$

Now, we have

$$\begin{aligned} \check{Z}_\vartheta^T(r * s, q) &= \check{Z}(r * s, q) + \vartheta \\ &\leq \{\check{Z}((r * s) * s, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\} + \vartheta \\ &= \{\check{Z}(s * (r * s), q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\} + \vartheta \text{ by Theorem 3.7} \\ &\leq \{\check{Z}(0, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\} + \vartheta \\ &\leq \{\check{Z}(r, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\} + \vartheta \\ &\leq \{(\check{Z}(r, q) + \vartheta) \vee (\check{Z}(s, q) + \vartheta)\} \\ &= \{\check{Z}_\vartheta^T(r, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^T(s, q)\} \end{aligned}$$

Hence \check{Z}_ϑ^T is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z-sub-algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Theorem:4.5

If the doubtQ – fuzzy ϑ –translation \check{Z}_ϑ^T of \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z-sub-algebra of $\check{\omega}$, $\vartheta \in [0, T]$, then \check{Z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-sub-algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Let us assume that \check{Z}_ϑ^T of \check{Z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-ideal of $\check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} \check{Z}(r * s, q) + \vartheta &= \check{Z}_\vartheta^T(r * s, q) \\ &\leq \{\check{Z}_\vartheta^T((r * s) * s, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^T(s, q)\} \\ &= \{\check{Z}_\vartheta^T(s * (r * s), q) \wedge \check{Z}_\vartheta^T(s, q)\} \text{ by Theorem 3.7} \\ &\leq \{\check{Z}_\vartheta^T(0, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^T(s, q)\} \\ &\leq \{\check{Z}_\vartheta^T(r, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^T(s, q)\} \\ &= \{(\check{Z}(r, q) + \vartheta) \vee (\check{Z}(s, q) + \vartheta)\} \\ &= \{\check{Z}(r, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\} + \vartheta \\ &\Rightarrow \check{Z}(r * s, q) \leq \{\check{Z}(r, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\} \end{aligned}$$

Hence \check{Z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Theorem:4.6

Let \check{Z} is a fuzzy subset of $\check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$ such that the doubtQ – fuzzy ϑ –Multiplication $\check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q)$ of \check{Z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-ideal of $\check{\omega}$, for some $\vartheta \in (0, 1]$, then \check{Z} is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-ideal of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Assume that \check{Z}_ϑ^M is a doubtQ – fuzzy Z-ideal of $\check{\omega}$ for some $\vartheta \in [0, T]$.

Let $r, s \in \check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(i)} \quad \vartheta \check{Z}(r, q) &= \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(0, q) \\ &\leq \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q) \\ &= \vartheta \check{Z}(r, q) \end{aligned}$$

And so $\Rightarrow \check{Z}(0, q) \leq \check{Z}(r, q)$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(ii)} \quad \vartheta \check{Z}(r, q) &= \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q) \\ &\leq \{\check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r * s, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s, q)\} \\ &= \{(\vartheta \check{Z}(r * s, q)) \vee (\vartheta \check{Z}(s, q))\} \\ &= \vartheta \{\check{Z}(r * s, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\} \end{aligned}$$

And so $\Rightarrow \check{Z}(r, q) \leq \{\check{Z}(r * s, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q)\}$

Hence \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideal of $\check{\omega}$.

Theorem: 4.7

If \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z - ideal of $\check{\omega}$, then the doubt Q – fuzzy ϑ –multiplication $\check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q)$ of \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z - ideal of $\check{\omega}$, for all $\vartheta \in (0,1]$.

Proof

Let \check{Z} be a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideal of $\check{\omega}$ and let $\vartheta \in (0,1]$ and $q \in Q$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(i)} \quad & \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(0, q) = \vartheta \check{Z}(r, q) \\ & \leq \vartheta \check{Z}(r, q) \\ & = \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q) \\ & \Rightarrow \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(0, q) \leq \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q) \\ \text{(ii)} \quad & \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q) = \vartheta \check{Z}(r, q) \\ & \leq \vartheta \{ \check{Z}(r * s, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q) \} \\ & = \vartheta \{ \check{Z}(r * s, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q) \} \\ & = \{ (\vartheta \check{Z}(r * s, q)) \vee (\vartheta \check{Z}(s, q)) \} \\ & \leq \{ \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r * s, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s, q) \} \\ & \Rightarrow \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q) \leq \{ \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r * s, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s, q) \} \end{aligned}$$

Hence \check{Z}_ϑ^M of \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideal of $\check{\omega}$, $\forall r, s \in (0,1]$.

Theorem:4.8

Let $\vartheta \in (0,1]$ and let \check{Z} be a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideal of a Z -algebra $\check{\omega}$. Then the doubt Q – fuzzy ϑ –multiplication $\check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r)$ of \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z - sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Let $r, s \in \check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$

Now, we have

$$\begin{aligned} & \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r * s, q) = \vartheta \check{Z}(r * s, q) \\ & \leq \vartheta \{ \check{Z}((r * s) * s, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q) \} \\ & = \{ \vartheta \check{Z}(s * (r * s), q) \vee \vartheta \check{Z}(s, q) \} \\ & = \vartheta \{ \check{Z}(0, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q) \} \\ & \leq \vartheta \{ \check{Z}(r, q) \vee \check{Z}(s, q) \} \\ & \leq \{ (\vartheta \check{Z}(r, q)) \vee (\vartheta \check{Z}(s, q)) \} \\ & = \{ \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s, q) \} \end{aligned}$$

Hence \check{Z}_ϑ^M is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -sub-algebra of $\check{\omega}$, $\forall r, s \in (0,1]$ and $q \in Q$

Theorem:4.9

If the doubt Q – fuzzy ϑ –translation \check{Z}_ϑ^M of \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -sub-algebra of $\check{\omega}$, $\vartheta \in (0,1]$, then \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -sub-algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Let us assume that \check{Z}_ϑ^M of \check{Z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideal of $\check{\omega}$ and $q \in Q$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} & \vartheta \check{Z}(r * s, q) = \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r * s, q) \\ & \leq \{ \check{Z}_\vartheta^M((r * s) * s, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s, q) \} \\ & = \{ \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s * (r * s), q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s, q) \} \\ & = \{ \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(0, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s, q) \} \\ & \leq \{ \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(r, q) \vee \check{Z}_\vartheta^M(s, q) \} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \{(\vartheta \check{z}(r, q)) \vee (\vartheta \check{z}(s, q))\}$$

$$\Rightarrow \check{z}(r * s, q) \leq \{\check{z}(r, q) \vee \check{z}(s, q)\}$$

Hence \check{z} is a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -sub algebra of $\check{\omega}$.

Theorem:4.10

Intersection and union of any two ϑ – translation of a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideal of \check{z} of $\check{\omega}$ is also a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideal of $\check{\omega}$.

Proof

Let \check{z}_ϑ^T and \check{z}_δ^T be two ϑ – translations of a doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideal of \check{z} of $\check{\omega}$, where $\vartheta, \delta \in [0,1]$ and $q \in Q$

Then by theorem 3.14, \check{z}_ϑ^T and \check{z}_δ^T are doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideals of $\check{\omega}$.

$$\text{Now, } (\check{z}_\vartheta^T \cap \check{z}_\delta^T)(r, q) = \{\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q) \vee \check{z}_\delta^T(r, q)\}$$

$$= \{(\check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta) \vee (\check{z}(r, q) + \delta)\}$$

$$= \check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta$$

$$= \check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q)$$

$$\text{And } (\check{z}_\vartheta^T \cup \check{z}_\delta^T)(r, q) = \{\check{z}_\vartheta^T(r, q) \wedge \check{z}_\delta^T(r, q)\}$$

$$= \{(\check{z}(r, q) + \vartheta) \wedge (\check{z}(r, q) + \delta)\}$$

$$= \check{z}(r, q) + \delta$$

$$= \check{z}_\delta^T(r, q)$$

Hence $\check{z}_\vartheta^T \cap \check{z}_\delta^T$ and $\check{z}_\vartheta^T \cup \check{z}_\delta^T$ are doubt Q – fuzzy Z -ideals of $\check{\omega}$.

CONCLUSION

In this paper we have discussed ϑ – Translation and ϑ – Multiplication on Z -Algebras through Z - sub algebras and discussed with some other properties. And also derived from the ϑ – Translation and ϑ – Multiplication on Z - Ideals of Q – Fuzzy Z -Algebra.

REFERENCES

- [1] Abu Ayub Ansari M and Chandramouleeswaran M, Fuzzy Translations of Fuzzy β -Ideals of β -Algebras, International Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics, Vol.92 No.5,2014, 657- 667.-5
- [2] Chandramouleeswaran M, Muralikrishna P, Sujatha K and Sabarinathan S, A note on Z - algebra, Italian Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics-N.38(2017),707- 714.-2
- [3] Iseki K and Tanaka. S, An introduction to the theory of BCK – algebras, Math Japonica 23 (1978), 1-20.
- [4] Iseki K, On BCI-algebras, Math. Seminar Notes 8 (1980), 125- 130.
- [5] Kyoung Ja Lee, Young Bae Jun and Myung Im Doh, Fuzzy Translations and Fuzzy Multiplication of BCK/BCI-Algebras, Commun. Korean Math. Soc. 24 (2009), No. 3, 353-360.-6
- [6] Prasanna A, Premkumar M and Ismail Mohideen S, Fuzzy Translation and Multiplication on B -Algebras, International Journal for Science and Advance Research in Technology, Vol.4, No.4, (2018), 2898-2901-7
- [7] Prasanna, A, Premkumar M, and Mohideen S, Fuzzy Translation and Fuzzy Multiplication in BG – Algebras, 4th Alterman Conference –Cum on Computational & Geometric Algebra, organized by Department of Mathematics, Manipal Institute of Technology, Manipal Academy of Higher Education, Manipal, Karnatka, on 08th to 13th July 2019.-8
- [8] Premkumar M, Prasanna, A, Mohideen, S. & Gulzar, Muhammad. (2021). Algebraic Properties on Fuzzy Translation and Multiplication in BP - Algebras. International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering. 9. 10.35940/ijitee.B6277.019320.-9
- [9] Premkumar M, Prasanna A, and Ismail Mohideen S, Algebraic Properties on ω – Fuzzy Translation and Multiplication in BH - Algebras, AIP Conference Proceedings, 2261, 5 October 2020, ISSN NO: 00001984, PP 030090-1-030090-7.-10
- [10] Premkumar M, Prasanna A, Dharendra Kumar Shukla and Ismail Mohideen S, On Characteristics of κ – Q – Fuzzy Translation and Fuzzy Multiplication in T -Ideals in T -Algebra, Smart Innovation Systems and Technologies (IOT with Intelligent Applications), Volume 1 (2022), https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-3571-8_11, ISSN NO: 2190-3026, PP: 91-96-11
- [11] Priya and Ramachandran T, Fuzzy Translation and Multiplication on PS -Algebras, International Journal of Innovation in Science and Mathematics, 2(5) (2014), 485-489.

- [12] Solairaju. A., and Nagarajan. R., A new structure and construction of \bar{Q} -fuzzy groups, *Advances in Fuzzy Mathematics*, 4(1) ,23-39, (2009).
- [13] Sowmiya, S., & Jeyalakshmi, P. (2019). On Fuzzy Z-ideals in Z-algebras. *Global Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics*, 15(4), 505-516.-4
- [14] Sowmiya S and Jeyalakshmi P., Fuzzy Algebraic Structure in Z-Algebras, *World Journal of Engineering Research and Technology*,5(4)(2019),74-88.-3
- [15] Zadeh L A, Fuzzy sets, *Information and Control*, 8 (1965) 338- 353.